



Water Solutions for a Healthier Environment



Safety in Design – Understanding the Challenges

Studies have shown that the optimal environment for patients of mental health facilities is one that mimics a homely environment. This concept is known as "normalisation". Normalisation has since become more common than the traditional clinical environments of the past which focused on safety aspects rather than aesthetic and design aspects.

Where are the risks within a mental health facility, and what do these risks pose to patients and staff?

Bedrooms and bathrooms pose the most prominent risks. These private areas can also provide patients with ligature points and the ability for a patient to barricade themselves (with or without hostages) away from staff access and assistance.

Statistics show that the most frequent method of suicide is by hanging or strangulation; this method accounts for 60% of deaths by suicide in Australia (Australian Bureau of Statistics, 2021).

The mental health sector has experienced a decline in staff numbers, due to burnout and safety issues. This raises concerns about the ongoing support and rehabilitation of mental health patients.

It remains a duty of care to ensure that patients are cared for and accommodated in the safest environment possible.

What is the impact of mental illness?

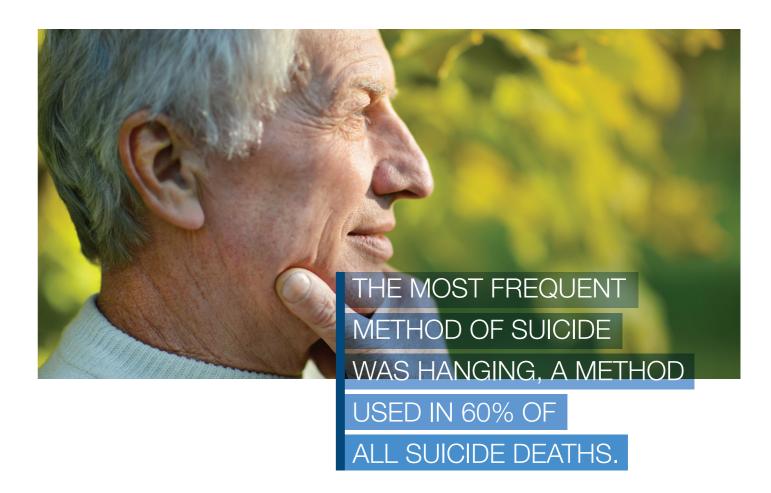
Over 2 in 5 (44%, or 8.6 million) Australians aged 16–85 are estimated to have experienced a mental disorder at some time in their life, with 1 in 5 (21%, or 4.2 million) having experienced a mental disorder in the previous 12 months (Australian Bureau of Statistics, 2020-21).

Mental disorders accounted for 13% of the total burden of disease in Australia in 2015. (Australian Burden of Disease Study, 2018).

Mental and behavioural disorders were present in almost 63% or 1,974 of deaths of people who died by suicide. (Australian Bureau of Statistics, 2021)

Mental illnesses were the leading cause of non-fatal burden of disease (24%), with most mental illness burden attributable to anxiety disorders, affective disorders (such as depression) and substance use disorders. (Australian Burden of Disease Study, 2018)

How many people are accessing mental health services? In 2020–21 more than 3.4 million Australians (almost half of those who had a mental health disorder) sought help from a health care professional for their mental health. (Australian Bureau of Statistics, 2020-21)



Our mission in mental health

At Galvin Engineering, designing, manufacturing and supplying safe, green and smart water solutions for high risk and high care environments lies at the heart of what we do.

Galvin Specialised's unique range of products have been designed exclusively for mental health facilities, rehabilitation, and detention centres.

Our range of bathroom at-risk-patient protection products have been carefully selected from leading international manufacturers or locally manufactured in Australia. The suite of products is recognised as the most effective anti-ligature solutions available worldwide.

Galvin Specialised is committed to providing marketleading products to suit every application. We exclusively design and distribute an extensive range of established products, and are able to modify, adapt, source or create a solution for your unique situation. The design of our products reflects a new vision and philosophy for mental health facilities that is rooted in hope, healing and recovery. Strong emphasis is placed on designs that incorporate home like, non-institutional, and patient-centred environments that imbue healing, familiarity, and a sense of being valued.

Our design guide addresses each of these key components and provides guidance on creating normalised, warm, and welcoming settings and structures at each of these levels, based on available evidence and best practices.

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How can mental health care facility design help?

Most environmental psychologists agree that the physical environment can reinforce and encourage appropriate behaviour (Gabb, Speicher, & Lodl, 1992). The physical environment can reduce the possibility of suicide by avoiding elements that might support hanging or self-injury.

In 2012, Ulrich, et al compared a number of chemical or physical constraints used in two hospitals and showed that the presence of a bundle of design attributes can decrease patient aggression. These items included availability of private rooms, less crowding, movable furniture, better acoustics, nature window views, nature art, higher daylight exposure, home like design, and proximity and visibility of common spaces to the staff station.

Li et al (2008) and Stewart, Ross, Watson, James, and Bowers (2011), among several other researchers, suggest that building fixtures such as handles, doors, fittings, pipes, curtains, showerheads, grab bars, plumbing, HVAC, and lighting be eliminated to reduce risk of self-harm.

Dobrohotoff, and Llewellyn-Jones (2011) recommend high ceilings to hinder access to ceiling fixtures that can be used as anchor points for hanging. They also recommend collapsible curtain rails to reduce risk of hanging.

Mental health-facility design is a critical component of patient care. The design of mental health facilities affects how services are provided and the efficiency with which care is delivered.

Mental health-facility design has a psychological impact on users and staff. Facility design impacts the beliefs, expectations, and perceptions patients have about themselves, the staff who care for them, the services they receive, and the larger health-care system in which those services are provided.

Facility design can have a significant impact on the beliefs, attitudes, and behaviours of staff and on how staff identify and interact with patients and the environment.

Health-care design operates on both an architectural and interior design levels. The architectural level includes aspects of the external facility, which serves as a first introduction and impacts initial impressions and expectations.

Architecture also includes the external grounds and the internal architectural environment, including the size, layout, and configuration of space. The interior design level includes furniture, flooring, wall colour, texture, trim, use of artwork, and other aesthetic features.

Health Planning Units Key

Health Planning Units are a key feature of the AusHFG and provide detailed information regarding common clinical departments or services in hospitals and other healthcare settings. To assist with identifying which of our products fall under each of the Health Planning Units, we have utilised the following key throughout the brochure:



B.0133 Emergency Short Stay

A mental health service providing short term admission for those with low to medium acuity mental health problems who present to an Emergency Department and do not require admission to an acute mental health inpatient unit.



B.0135 Older Peoples Acute

An acute mental health inpatient unit providing short to medium term assessment and treatment services for those aged 65 and over and who are experiencing a severe episode of mental illness that cannot be adequately treated in a less restrictive environment.



B.1034 Adult Acute

Short to medium term inpatient assessment and treatment services for adults with possible or diagnosed severe mental illness who cannot be adequately assessed and treated in a less restrictive setting.



B.0136 Non Acute

The management of consumers requiring a nonacute inpatient mental health admission. The scope of this HPU includes rehabilitation and extended care non acute inpatient mental health services, and low to medium secure forensic services.

Mental Health Bathroom Solution

Mental Health bathroom design should be planned and centered around normalising the users environment with sanitaryware fixtures and fittings that are robust and designed to reduce the instances of self or carer harm. The design of our products reflects a new vision and philosophy for mental health facilities that is rooted in hope, healing and recovery.

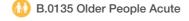


Tapware

Our mental health specific tapware are designed to enhance usability and accessibility with a variety of options including accessible, sensor, and anti-ligature design.

























CliniMix® Lead Safe™ CMV2 Wall Mtd Handsfree POU, Wave On/Off, Chrome Face Plate with Anti-Ligature Outlet

Product Code: 100.81.10.20









Flowmatic® Automatic Concealed Sensor 24v AC for Basin/Sink with SS Face Plate

Product Code: TZ-FLOWTAPC24



- Hot & Cold



GalvinCare® CP-BS Lead Safe™ Anti-Ligature

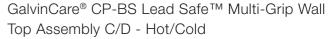
Product Code: 120.71.16.01 & 120.71.16.02

Paddle Handle Wall Top Assembly 1/4 Turn C/D









Product Code: 121.02.03.01 & 121.02.03.02





GalvinCare® CP-BS Lead Safe™ Ezy-Grip Wall

GalvinCare® CP-BS Lead Safe™ Anti-Ligature

Top Assembly C/D - Hot/Cold

Product Code: 121.01.03.01 & 121.01.03.02





GalvinCare® CP-BS Lead Safe™ 75° Angled Wall Fixed Outlet 140mm with Forward Facing Aerator

Product Code: 121.44.40.00



Wall Outlet 15 BSP FI

Product Code: 121.41.40.00



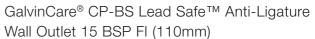












Product Code: 121.47.40.00



GalvinCare® CP-BS Lead Safe™ Ezy-Grip Basin Set with High Flow Spout

Product Code: 121.63.23.03





GalvinCare® CP-BS Lead Safe™ Multi-Grip Basin Set with High Flow Spout

Product Code: 121.64.23.03

Basins

Our range of mental health specific basins offer various activation options to accommodate diverse risk levels. These basins are designed with features such as anti-ligature properties, robust construction, and minimum depth requirements, ensuring a secure and adaptable solution.























Wallgate Anti-Ligature, Anti-Vandal Solid Surface Front Fixed Basin with LH Shelf Integral Outlet 0TH

Product Code: WHBV-101W-LH-NB







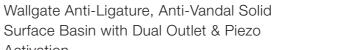
Wallgate Anti-Ligature, Anti-Vandal Solid Surface Basin with Single Outlet 0TH

Product Code: WHB-201W-NB-AUS







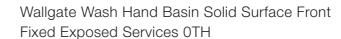


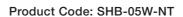


Activation

Surface Basin with Dual Outlet & Piezo









GalvinAssist® 600mm Wall Mount Basin with Overflow (LH/RH)

Product Code: 105.33.10.01 & 105.33.11.01



Wallgate Anti-Ligature, Anti-Vandal Solid Surface High Secure Basin 1 Outlet, 2 Piezo Activated

Product Code: ALS-181W-2-AUS









Wallgate Anti-Vandal Solid Surface Wash Basin Back to Wall Waste Concealed Services 0TH

Product Code: WHB-100W





Wallgate Small Shroud for SHB-05 Wall Mount Basin

Product Code: SHBS01W





GalvinAssist® 720mm Accessible Wall Basin without Overflow 0TH (LH/RH)

Product Code: 105.30.71.01& 105.30.70.01

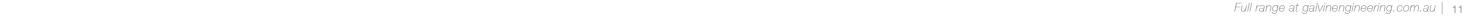






GalvinAssist® 650mm Wall Basin Type A without Overflow 0TH (non-patient areas only)

Product Code: 106.30.60.01



Toilets

Our toilets feature a robust selection of anti-vandal, anti-ligature solid surface pans. With a focus on durability and safety, these toilets are designed to meet the unique requirements of secure environments, ensuring both resilience and risk mitigation.





B.0133 Emergency Short Stay
B.0134 Adult Acute
B.0135 Older People Acute











Wallgate Anti-Ligature, Anti-Vandal Solid Surface Accessible Pan S&P with Grey Integ 446 x 702mm - Front Fixed Seat 460 x 810mm - Front Fixed

Product Code: CWC-155FF-STJ-BC





Product Code: CWC-155FF-STJ-AU









Product Code: CWC-156FF-STJ-AM





GalvinAssist® Clean Flush Accessible Toilet Pan with Blue Seat

Product Code: 105.11.10.01







SS Vandal Resistant Dual Flush Plate Assembly for Pneumatic Inwall Cistern with CP-BS Raised Buttons

Product Code: 656512















Product Code: CIST19-PNEU-2









Product Code: SCPK01-PB-CIST19





GalvinAssist® Clean Flush Ambulant Toilet Pan with Soft Close White Seat

Product Code: 105.11.20.00







SS Vandal Resistant Dual Flush Plate Assembly for Pneumatic Inwall Cistern with CP-BS Flush Buttons

Product Code: 656507











Pneumatic Activated Concealed Dual Flush Cistern 3/4.5Ltr

Product Code: 601602

Full range at galvinengineering.com.au | 13

Showers

Our showers feature sturdy and height-adjustable shower heads, coupled with lever and anti-ligature tapware options, ensuring adaptability and accessibility for users.

B.0133 Emergency Short Stay B.0134 Adult Acute B.0135 Older People Acute









GalvinCare® CP-BS Hand Shower with Anti-Ligature Wall Connection & Hose Assembly

Product Code: 121.36.64.92 Product Code: 40707

GalvinCare® CP-BS Lead Safe™ Anti-Ligature

Safe-Connect Shower Head & Hand Shower



Wall Mtd Shower Rose 65

Product Code: 121.33.64.00









GalvinCare® Brushed SS304 Anti-Ligature Ceiling Mtd Shower with Removable Plate

Product Code: 121.70.62.11



GalvinCare® CP-BS Lead Safe™ Anti-Ligature Shower Rose with 100mm Bolting Plate

GalvinCare® CP-BS Lead Safe™ Anti-Ligature

Product Code: 121.35.64.00



GalvinCare® CP-BS Lead Safe™ Anti-Ligature Ceiling Mtd Shower Rose with SS Plate

Product Code: 121.70.10.00









GalvinCare® CP-BS Lead Safe™ Inwall Progressive Anti-Ligature Shower Mixer (Non

Product Code: 120.52.11.04

TMV) - Warm & Cold









Product Code: 100.50.75.01



GalvinCare® CP-BS Lead Safe™ Anti-Ligature Diverter Assembly with Assisted Paddle Handle

Product Code: 120.42.13.00





GalvinCare® CP-BS Electronic Concealed Shower Mixer with GalvinCare® Handle & Controller

Product Code: TZ-FLOWTMSHWINR



Drains

Our range of drains include options that help mitigate the risks of self-harm, suicide, and contraband concealment, prioritising safety and wellbeing.





















GalvinCare® Polished SS316 (CRR) Floor Drain Round Vinyl 100x80BSP

Product Code: 303077X

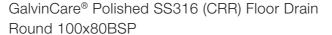












Product Code: 303070X

















GalvinCare® Polished SS (CRR) Floor Drain Round Vinyl 150x100BSP

Product Code: 303079X













Slip-Safe® SS316 Bolted Cleanout Round

150 x 100 PVC/HDPE/CU Slip-In

Product Code: 67790X

Product Code: 69468X



GalvinCare® Polished SS316 (CRR) Floor Drain Round 100x80BSP with Short Tail for Balcony Body

Product Code: 303075X



HeelGrate® SS Floor Drain Vinyl Round 150 x 100 with SS Body PVC/HDPE/CU Slip-In

Product Code: 303185X



HeelGrate® SS316 Floor Drain Grate Round 150 x 100 PVC/HDPE/CU Slip-In

Product Code: 302185X













Product Code: 67710X

100 x 80 PVC Slip-In











Product Code: 302168



Accessories

Our range of accessories have been developed to complement our sanitaryware products. The anti-ligature accessories range includes: mirrors, shelves, toilet-roll holders, grab rails and other washroom products.



Recessed Toilet Roll Holder

Product Code: TRH-04



Wallgate Anti-Ligature, Anti-Vandal Solid Surface

















Product Code: TRH-02W











GalvinCare® Anti-Ligature Solid Surface Recessed Washroom Shelf 500 x 200 x 125mm

Product Code: 42100



Product Code: ALF-04









Wallgate Anti-Ligature, Anti-Vandal Solid Surface Shelf Front Fixed 470 x 125

Wallgate Anti-Ligature, Anti-Vandal Solid

Surface Recessed Shower Shelf

Product Code: ALF-01FFW









GalvinCare® Anti-Ligature Solid Surface Recessed Washroom Shelf 500 x 200 x 125mm

Product Code: ALM-06W



GalvinCare® Anti-Ligature Grab Rail 300mm

Powder Coated - Vert or Horiz (LH/RH)









Product Code: 42249, 42256



Product Code: 42200, 42207









GalvinCare® Anti-Ligature Single Robe/Towel



GalvinCare® Anti-Ligature 30° Grab Rail 700 x 950mm Powder Coated - Vert or Horiz (LH/RH)

Product Code: 42284, 42287



Product Code: THK-01

Hook

Product Code: 42290, 42294









Product Code: THK-02



















	Product Code	Product Decription	Emergency Short Stay	Adult Acute	Older Peoples Acute	Non Acute
	100.81.10.20	CliniMix® Lead Safe™ CMV2 Handsfree POU, Wave On/Off, Chrome Plate with Anti-Ligature Outlet	A Company	(9)		©
	TZ-FLOWTAPC24	Flowmatic® Automatic Concealed Sensor 24v AC for Basin/Sink with SS Face Plate	(in)	(9)	110	©
	120.71.16.01, 120.71.16.02	GalvinCare® CP-BS Lead Safe™ Anti-Ligature Paddle Handle Wall Top Assembly 1/4 Turn C/D		(9)	(i)	
4)	121.02.03.01, 121.02.03.02	GalvinCare® CP-BS Lead Safe™ Multi-Grip Wall Top Assembly C/D - Cold/Hot	(in)	(9)		©
Tapware	121.01.03.01, 121.01.03.02	GalvinCare® CP-BS Lead Safe™ Ezy-Grip Wall Top Assembly C/D - Cold	A	(9)		©
apv	121.44.40.00	GalvinCare® CP-BS Lead Safe™ 75° Angled Wall Fixed Outlet 140mm with Forward Facing Aerator				©
_	121.41.40.00	GalvinCare® CP-BS Lead Safe™ Anti-Ligature Wall Outlet 15 FI	A	(9)		©
	121.47.40.00	GalvinCare® CP-BS Lead Safe™ Anti-Ligature Wall Outlet 15 FI (Extended 110mm)	A	©	M	©
	121.63.23.03	GalvinCare® CP-BS Lead Safe™ Ezy-Grip Basin Set with High Flow Spout				©
	121.64.23.03	GalvinCare® CP-BS Lead Safe™ Multi-Grip Basin Set with High Flow Spout				©
	WHBV-101W-LH-NB	Wallgate Anti-Ligature, Anti-Vandal S/Surface Front Fixed Basin with LH Shelf Integral Outlet 0TH	A	(®)	(i)	©
	WHB-201W-NB-AUS	Wallgate Anti-Ligature, Anti-Vandal S/Surface Basin with Single Outlet 0TH	^	(9)		0
	WHB-200W-AUS	Wallgate Anti-Ligature, Anti-Vandal S/Surface Basin with Dual Outlet & Piezo Activation	r in the second	(3)		
	WHB-100W	Wallgate Anti-Vandal Solid Surface Wash Basin Back to Wall Waste Concealed Services 0TH	^	(9)		©
ins	SHB-05W-NT	Wallgate Wash Hand Basin S/Surface Front Fixed Exposed Services 0TH				©
Basins	SHBS01W	Wallgate Small Shroud for SHB-05 Wall Mount Basin				0
	105.33.10.01, 105.33.11.01	GalvinAssist® 600mm Wall Mount Basin with Overflow (LH/RH)				©
	105.30.71.01	GalvinAssist® 720mm Accessible Wall Basin No Overflow 0TH (LH/RH)				0
	ALS-181W-2-AUS	Wallgate Anti-Ligature Anti-Vandal S/Surface High Secure Basin 1 Outlet, 2 Piezo Acitvated	A			
	106.30.60.01	GalvinAssist® 650mm Wall Basin Type A without Overflow 0TH	^			0
	CWC-155FF-STJ-BC	Wallgate Anti-Ligature, Anti-Vandal S/Surface Accessible Pan S&P with Grey Integ Seat 460 x 810mm		(a)	(1)	
	CWC-155FF-STJ-AU	Wallgate Anti-Ligature, Anti-Vandal S/Surface Pan S&P with Grey Integ Seat 446 x 702mm	^	(9)		©
	CWC-156FF-STJ-AM	Wallgate Anti-Ligature, Anti-Vandal S/Surface Ambulant Pan S&P with Grey Integ Seat 476 x 652mm		(8)		©
	SCPK01-PB-CIST19	Wallgate WC Electronic Cistern Pack for 1 WC with Cistern, Piezo Activated - Dual Flush	^	(a)		
ets	105.11.10.01	GalvinAssist® Clean Flush Accessible Toilet Pan with Blue Seat				©
Toilets	105.11.20.00	GalvinAssist® Clean Flush Ambulant Toilet Pan with Soft Close White Seat				©
	656512	SS Vandal Resistant Dual Flush Plate Assembly for Pneumatic Inwall Cistern with Raised Buttons		©	(i)	©
	656507	SS Vandal Resistant Dual Flush Plate Assembly for Pneumatic Inwall Cistern with Flush Buttons	a	<u> </u>		<u> </u>
	CIST19-PNEU-2	Wallgate Pneumatic Activated Concealed Slimline Cistern	^	®	(1)	<u> </u>
	601602	Pneumatic Activated Concealed Dual Flush Cistern 3/4.5Ltr	A	<u> </u>	(i)	<u> </u>

	Product Code	Product Decription	Emergency Short Stay	Adult Acute	Older Peoples Acute	Non Acute
	121.36.64.92	GalvinCare® CP-BS Lead Safe™ Anti-Ligature Safe-Connect Shower Head & Hand Shower		©	110	
	40707	GalvinCare® CP-BS Hand Shower with Anti-Ligature Wall Connection & Hose Assembly	^		110	
	121.33.64.00	GalvinCare® CP-BS Lead Safe™ Anti-Ligature Wall Mtd Shower Rose 65mm	a	©	110	©
(n	121.70.62.11	GalvinCare® Brushed SS304 Anti-Ligature Ceiling Mtd Shower with Removable Plate		©		©
Showers	121.35.64.00	GalvinCare® CP-BS Lead Safe™ Anti-Ligature Shower Rose with 100mm Bolting Plate		©		
hov	121.70.10.00	GalvinCare® CP-BS Lead Safe™ Anti-Ligature Ceiling Mtd Shower Rose SS Plate		©		©
S	120.52.11.04	GalvinCare® CP-BS Lead Safe™ Inwall Progressive Anti-Ligature Shower Mixer (Non TMV) W&C	®	©	110	
	100.50.75.01	CliniMix® Lead Safe™ Inwall Thermostatic Progressive Shower Mixer with GalvinCare® Handle W&C	a	(9)	110	©
	120.42.13.00	GalvinCare® CP-BS Lead Safe™ Anti-Ligature Diverter Assembly with Assisted Paddle Handle		©	(1)	©
	TZ-FLOWTMSHWINR	GalvinCare® Electronic Concealed Shower Mixer with GalvinCare® Handle & Controller	a			
	303077X	GalvinCare® Polished SS316 (CRR) Floor Drain Round Vinyl 100x80BSP	a	©	(1)	©
	303070X	GalvinCare® Polished SS316 (CRR) Floor Drain Round 100x80BSP	a	©	110	©
	303079X	GalvinCare® Polished SS (CRR) Floor Drain Round Vinyl 150x100BSP	a	©	(1)	©
	67790X	Slip-Safe® SS316 Bolted Cleanout Round 150 x 100 PVC/HDPE/CU Slip-In	a	(9)	110	0
ins	303075X	GalvinCare® Polished SS316 (CRR) Floor Drain Round 100x80BSP with Short Tail for Balcony Body	^	©	110	©
Drains	69468X	Slip-Safe® SS Bolted Cleanout Vinyl Round 150 x100 PVC/HDPE/CU Slip-In	a	©	(1)	©
	303185X	HeelGrate® SS Floor Drain Vinyl Round 150 x 100 with SS Body PVC/HDPE/CU Slip-In				©
	302185X	HeelGrate® SS316 Floor Drain Grate Round 150 x 100 PVC/HDPE/CU Slip-In				0
	67710X	Slip-Safe® SS316 Bolted Cleanout Round 100 x 80 PVC/HDPE/CU Slip-In	a	©	(1)	©
	302168	PPR Floor Drain Adaptor Ring 80 BSP Fl x 100 PVC/HDPE Slip-in	a	©	(1)	©
	TRH-04	Wallgate Anti-Ligature, Anti-Vandal S/Surface Recessed Toilet Roll Holder	A CONTRACTOR OF THE PROPERTY O	©	(1)	©
	TRH-02W	Wallgate Anti-Ligature, Anti-Vandal S/Surface Toilet Roll Holder with Front Fixings		©	(1)	©
	ALF-04	Wallgate Anti-Ligature, Anti-Vandal S/Surface Recessed Shower Shelf		(9)	(1)	©
	42100	GalvinCare® MH Anti-Ligature S/Surface Recessed Washroom Shelf 500 x 200 x 125mm		©	(1)	©
es	ALF-01FFW	Wallgate Anti-Ligature, Anti-Vandal S/Surface Shelf Front Fixed 470 x 125mm		(9)	110	©
cessories	ALM-06W	Wallgate Anti-Ligature, Anti-Vandal Polycarb Mirror with S/Surface Surround 450 x 1010mm	^	(a)	110	©
Ses	42249 / 42256	GalvinCare® Anti-Ligature Grab Rail 900mm Powder Coated - Vert or Horiz (LH/RH)		(6)	110	©
Acc	42200 / 42207	GalvinCare® Anti-Ligature Grab Rail 300mm Powder Coated - Vert or Horiz (LH/RH)		®	(1)	©
	42290 / 42294	GalvinCare® Anti-Ligature 90° Grab Rail 700 x 950mm Powder Coated - Vert			(1)	©
	42284 / 42287	GalvinCare® Anti-Ligature 30° Grab Rail 700 x 950mm Powder Coated - Vert or Horiz (LH/RH)			M	0
	THK-01	GalvinCare® Anti-Ligature Single Robe/Towel Hook			(1)	©
	THK-02	GalvinCare® Anti-Ligature Double Robe/ Towel Hook			(1)	<u> </u>







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A family owned Australian business

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In the absence of a legal or industry definition of anti-ligature or ligature resistant products, when we use these terms, we are referring to products that are designed and manufactured with the intention of reducing the risk of ligature attachment to the product(s).

Galvin Engineering Pty Ltd will always endeavour to design and test our anti-ligature product(s) to reduce the risk of product ligature attachment that may result in serious injury or death. Whilst all reasonable measures are taken at the time of design, the anti-ligature design of the products are not intended to and will not: a. Replace protective measures that need to be taken in the specific circumstances of usage; b. Substitute the need for supervision of those who may be at risk; c. Protect and or prevent those at risk against any self-harm instances that may occur when installed; and d. Protect and or prevent injury when the risks where unknown to us at the time of the design of the product(s).

Galvin Engineering Pty Ltd does not offer and does not represent or warrant that any product(s) for sale are ligature-free. Therefore, Galvin Engineering will not be liable for any claims, loss, or damages arising from ligature attachment on our products. It is the purchaser's responsibility to ensure that products purchased and installed are suitable for the environments in which they are installed, and suitable supervision and protective measures are in place to protect those at risk.