



#### **Water Solutions for a Healthier Environment**



# Safety in Design – Understanding the Challenges

Studies have shown that the optimal environment for patients of mental health facilities is one that mimics a homely environment. This concept is known as "normalisation". Normalisation has since become more common than the traditional clinical environments of the past which focused on safety aspects rather than aesthetic and design aspects.

## Where are the risks within a mental health facility, and what do these risks pose to patients and staff?

Bedrooms and bathrooms pose the most prominent risks. These private areas can also provide patients with ligature points and the ability for a patient to barricade themselves (with or without hostages) away from staff access and assistance.

Statistics show that the most frequent method of suicide is by hanging or strangulation; this method accounts for 60% of deaths by suicide in Australia (Australian Bureau of Statistics, 2021).

The mental health sector has experienced a decline in staff numbers, due to burnout and safety issues. This raises concerns about the ongoing support and rehabilitation of mental health patients.

It remains a duty of care to ensure that patients are cared for and accommodated in the safest environment possible.

## What is the impact of mental illness?

Over 2 in 5 (44%, or 8.6 million) Australians aged 16–85 are estimated to have experienced a mental disorder at some time in their life, with 1 in 5 (21%, or 4.2 million) having experienced a mental disorder in the previous 12 months (Australian Bureau of Statistics, 2020-21).

Mental disorders accounted for 13% of the total burden of disease in Australia in 2015. (Australian Burden of Disease Study, 2018).

Mental and behavioural disorders were present in almost 63% or 1,974 of deaths of people who died by suicide. (Australian Bureau of Statistics, 2021)

Mental illnesses were the leading cause of non-fatal burden of disease (24%), with most mental illness burden attributable to anxiety disorders, affective disorders (such as depression) and substance use disorders. (Australian Burden of Disease Study, 2018)

How many people are accessing mental health services? In 2020–21 more than 3.4 million Australians (almost half of those who had a mental health disorder) sought help from a health care professional for their mental health. (Australian Bureau of Statistics, 2020-21)



#### How can mental health care facility design help?

Most environmental psychologists agree that the physical environment can reinforce and encourage appropriate behaviour (Gabb, Speicher, & Lodl, 1992). The physical environment can reduce the possibility of suicide by avoiding elements that might support hanging or self-injury.

In 2012, Ulrich, et al compared a number of chemical or physical constraints used in two hospitals and showed that the presence of a bundle of design attributes can decrease patient aggression. These items included availability of private rooms, less crowding, movable furniture, better acoustics, nature window views, nature art, higher daylight exposure, home like design, and proximity and visibility of common spaces to the staff station.

Li et al (2008) and Stewart, Ross, Watson, James, and Bowers (2011), among several other researchers, suggest that building fixtures such as handles, doors, fittings, pipes, curtains, showerheads, grab bars, plumbing, HVAC, and lighting be eliminated to reduce risk of self-harm.

Dobrohotoff, and Llewellyn-Jones (2011) recommend high ceilings to hinder access to ceiling fixtures that can be used as anchor points for hanging. They also recommend collapsible curtain rails to reduce risk of hanging.

Mental health-facility design is a critical component of patient care. The design of mental health facilities affects how services are provided and the efficiency with which care is delivered.

Mental health-facility design has a psychological impact on users and staff. Facility design impacts the beliefs, expectations, and perceptions patients have about themselves, the staff who care for them, the services they receive, and the larger health-care system in which those services are provided.

Facility design can have a significant impact on the beliefs, attitudes, and behaviours of staff and on how staff identify and interact with patients and the environment.

Health-care design operates on both an architectural and interior design levels. The architectural level includes aspects of the external facility, which serves as a first introduction and impacts initial impressions and expectations.

Architecture also includes the external grounds and the internal architectural environment, including the size, layout, and configuration of space. The interior design level includes furniture, flooring, wall colour, texture, trim, use of artwork, and other aesthetic features.

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#### **Definitions**

#### Ligature Resistant and Anti-Ligature

The terms ligature resistant and anti-ligature have many varying definitions, and are often used interchangeably, especially in healthcare and behavioural health settings.

The terminology also varies across countries. In Australia and the UK, the use of anti-ligature seems more common, whilst in the USA, ligature resistant appears more predominant.

Ligature resistant and anti-ligature refer to the design features or modifications incorporated into products and spaces specifically aimed at minimising or preventing individuals from using a ligature to harm themselves, particularly through hanging or strangulation.

With products, this typically means designed to be without points where a cord, rope, or other material, can be looped or tied to create a point of attachment that could be used by vulnerable individuals for selfharm.

#### Vandal Resistant and Anti-Vandal

The terms vandal resistant and anti-vandal have many varying definitions, and are often used interchangeably, especially in educational, healthcare and public settings.

Vandal resistant and anti-vandal refer to features or designs incorporated into products and spaces specifically aimed at deterring or preventing acts of vandalism or intentional damage to property. These features can include durable materials, robust

construction, rounded edges, concealed components, reinforced structures, and tamper-resistant fixtures.

By implementing vandal resistant and anti-vandal measures, the risk of property damage, disruption of services, and associated costs can be significantly reduced. It is important because it helps protect infrastructure, ensures the smooth operation of essential services, and contributes to creating safe and wellmaintained environments for everyone to enjoy.

#### **Our Mission**

Designing, manufacturing and supplying safe, green and smart water solutions for high risk and high care environments lies at the heart of what we do.

Our unique range of products has been designed exclusively for mental health facilities. Our range of innovative bathroom at-risk-patient protection products have been carefully selected from leading international manufacturers or locally manufactured in Australia.

We are committed to providing market-leading products to suit every application and exclusively design and distribute a wide range of established products, and can modify, adapt, source or create a solution for your unique situation. The design of our products reflects a modern philosophy that promotes a safe but normalised environment assisting with wellbeing and rehabilitation. Strong emphasis is placed on designs that incorporate home like, non-institutional environments that imbue familiarity and a sense of being valued.

#### **Health Planning Units Key**

Health Planning Units are a key feature of the AusHFG and provide detailed information regarding common clinical departments or services in hospitals and other healthcare settings. To assist with identifying which of our products fall under each of the Health Planning Units, we have utilised the following key throughout the brochure:



#### B.0133 Emergency Short Stay

A mental health service providing short term admission for those with low to medium acuity mental health problems who present to an Emergency Department and do not require admission to an acute mental health inpatient unit.



#### B.0135 Older Peoples Acute

An acute mental health inpatient unit providing short to medium term assessment and treatment services for those aged 65 and over and who are experiencing a severe episode of mental illness that cannot be adequately treated in a less restrictive environment.



#### B.1034 Adult Acute

Short to medium term inpatient assessment and treatment services for adults with possible or diagnosed severe mental illness who cannot be adequately assessed and treated in a less restrictive setting.



#### B.0136 Non Acute

The management of consumers requiring a nonacute inpatient mental health admission. The scope of this HPU includes rehabilitation and extended care non acute inpatient mental health services, and low to medium secure forensic services.

## Mental Health Bathroom Solution

Mental Health bathroom design should be planned and centered around normalising the users environment with sanitaryware fixtures and fittings that are robust and designed to reduce the instances of self or carer harm. The design of our products reflects a new vision and philosophy for mental health facilities that is rooted in hope, healing and recovery.



## **Tapware**

Our mental health specific tapware are designed to enhance usability and accessibility with a variety of options including accessible, sensor, and ligature resistant design.













Resistant Outlet

Product Code: 100.81.10.20

CliniMix® CMV2 Wall Mtd Handsfree POU,

Wave On/Off, CP Face Plate & Ligature











Product Code: TZ-FLOWTAPC24









Product Code: 120.71.16.01 & 120.71.16.02







GalvinCare® CP-BS Lead Safe™ Multi-Grip Wall Top Assembly C/D - Hot/Cold

Product Code: 121.02.03.01 & 121.02.03.02











GalvinCare® CP-BS Lead Safe™ 75° Angled Wall Fixed Outlet 140mm with Forward Facing Aerator

Product Code: 121.44.40.00







GalvinCare® CP-BS Lead Safe™ Ezy-Grip Wall Top Assembly C/D - Hot/Cold

Product Code: 121.01.03.01 & 121.01.03.02



Resistant Wall Outlet 15 FI

Product Code: 121.41.40.00















GalvinCare® CP-BS Lead Safe™ MH Ligature GalvinCare® GalvinCare® CP-BS Lead Safe™ MH Ligature Resistant Wall Outlet 15 FI (110mm)

Product Code: 121.47.40.00



GalvinCare® CP-BS Lead Safe™ Ezy-Grip Basin Set with High Flow Spout

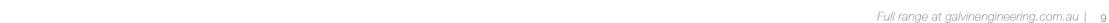
Product Code: 121.63.23.03



GalvinCare® CP-BS Lead Safe™ Multi-Grip

Basin Set with High Flow Spout

Product Code: 121.64.23.03



## **Basins**

Our range of mental health specific basins offer various activation options to accommodate diverse risk levels. These basins are designed with features such as ligature resistant properties, robust construction, and minimum depth requirements, ensuring a secure and adaptable solution.









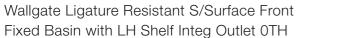












Wallgate Ligature Resistant S/Surface Basin with Single Outlet 0TH

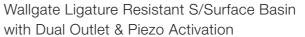
Product Code: WHBV-101W-LH-NB











Product Code: WHB-200W-AUS



Wallgate Wash Hand Basin Solid Surface Front Fixed Exposed Services 0TH

Product Code: SHB-05W-NT



GalvinAssist® 600mm Wall Mount Basin with Overflow (LH/RH)

Product Code: 105.33.10.01 & 105.33.11.01



Wallgate Ligature Resistant S/Surface High Secure Basin with Single Outlet & 2 Piezo Activation

Product Code: ALS-181W-2-AUS









Product Code: WHB-100W

with Rear Waste & Concealed Services





Wallgate Small Shroud for SHB-05 Wall Mount Basin

Product Code: SHBS01W





GalvinAssist® 720mm Accessible Wall Basin without Overflow 0TH (LH/RH)

Product Code: 105.30.71.01 & 105.30.70.01







GalvinAssist® 650mm Wall Basin Type A without Overflow 0TH (non-patient areas only)

Product Code: 106.30.60.01

## **Toilets**

Our toilets feature a robust selection of vandal resistant, ligature resistant solid surface pans. With a focus on durability and safety, these toilets are designed to meet the unique requirements of secure environments, ensuring both resilience and risk mitigation.





B.0133 Emergency Short Stay 
B.0134 Adult Acute 
B.0135 Older People Acute









Wallgate Ligature Resistant S/Surface Pan S&P with Grey Integ Seat 446x702mm

Product Code: CWC-155FF-STJ-BC

Wallgate Ligature Resistant S/Surface

460x810mm - Front Fixed

Accessible Pan S&P with Grey Integ Seat









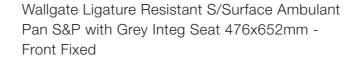
- Front Fixed

Product Code: CWC-155FF-STJ-AU









Product Code: CWC-156FF-STJ-AM



Dual Flush



Wallgate WC Electronic Cistern Pack for 1 WC with Cistern, Piezo Activated - Single Button,

Product Code: SCPK01-PB-CIST19







Product Code: 105.11.10.01





GalvinAssist® Clean Flush Ambulant Toilet Pan with Soft Close White Seat

Product Code: 105.11.20.00







SS Ligature Resistant Dual Flush Plate Assembly for Pneumatic Inwall Cistern with Conical Buttons

Product Code: 656514





SS Vandal Resistant Dual Flush Plate Assembly for Pneumatic Inwall Cistern with CP-BS Flush Buttons

Product Code: 656507



Slimline Cistern















Pneumatic Activated Concealed Dual Flush Cistern 3/4.5Ltr

Product Code: 601602











Wallgate Pneumatic Activated Concealed



## **Showers**

Our showers feature sturdy and height-adjustable shower heads, coupled with lever and ligature resistant tapware options, ensuring adaptability and accessibility for users.











Shower

Product Code: 121.36.64.92

GalvinCare® CP-BS Lead Safe™ MH Ligature

Resistant Safe-Connect Shower Head & Hand

GalvinCare® CP-BS MH Hand Shower, Ligature Resistant Wall Connection & Hose Assembly

Product Code: 40707









GalvinCare® CP-BS Lead Safe™ MH Ligature Resistant Wall Mtd Shower Rose

Product Code: 121.33.64.00



GalvinCare® CP-BS Lead Safe™ MH Ligature Resistant Shower Rose with 100mm Bolting Plate

Product Code: 121.35.64.00









GalvinCare® CP-BS Lead Safe™ MH Ligature Resistant Inwall Progressive Shower Mixer (Non TMV) - Warm & Cold

Product Code: 120.52.11.04



GalvinCare® CP-BS Lead Safe™ MH Ligature Resistant Diverter Assembly with Assisted Paddle Handle

Product Code: 120.42.13.00





GalvinCare® Brushed SS304 MH Ligature Resistant Ceiling Mtd Shower with Removable Plate

Product Code: 121.70.62.11





GalvinCare® CP-BS Lead Safe™ MH Ligature Resistant Ceiling Mtd Shower Rose with SS Plate

Product Code: 121.70.10.00









CliniMix® CP-BS Lead Safe™ Inwall Thermostatic Progressive Shower Mixer with GalvinCare® Handle - Warm & Cold

Product Code: 100.50.75.01







GalvinCare® CP-BS Electronic Concealed Shower Mixer with GalvinCare® Handle & Controller

Product Code: TZ-FLOWTMSHWINR

Full range at galvinengineering.com.au | 15

## **Drains**

Our range of drains include options that help mitigate the risks of self-harm, suicide, and contraband concealment, prioritising safety and wellbeing.

























GalvinCare® Polished SS316 (CRR) Floor Drain Round Vinyl 100x80BSP

Product Code: 303077X











GalvinCare® Polished SS316 (CRR) Floor Drain Round 100x80BSP

Product Code: 303070X



GalvinCare® Polished SS (CRR) Floor Drain











Product Code: 303079X

Round Vinyl 150x100BSP



Product Code: 303075X

Body











Product Code: 69468X

Product Code: 67790X



HeelGrate® SS Floor Drain Vinyl Round 150 x 100 with SS Body PVC/HDPE/CU Slip-In

GalvinCare® Polished SS316 (CRR) Floor Drain Round 100x80BSP with Short Tail for Balcony

Product Code: 303185X



HeelGrate® SS316 Floor Drain Grate Round 150 x 100 PVC/HDPE/CU Slip-In

Product Code: 302185X













Product Code: 67710X











PVC/HDPE Slip-in

Product Code: 302168

Full range at galvinengineering.com.au | 17

#### **Accessories**

Our range of accessories have been developed to complement our sanitaryware products. The ligature resistant accessories range includes: mirrors, shelves, toilet-roll holders, grab rails and other washroom products.











Roll Holder

Product Code: TRH-02W

















Wallgate Ligature Resistant S/Surface Recessed Toilet Roll Holder

Wallgate Ligature Resistant Solid Surface

Product Code: TRH-04

Recessed Shower Shelf

Product Code: ALF-04









GalvinCare® Ligature Resistant Solid Surface Recessed Washroom Shelf 500x200mm

Wallgate Ligature Resistant Solid Surface Toilet

Product Code: 42100





Wallgate Ligature Resistant Solid Surface Shelf







Wallgate Ligature Resistant Polycarb Mirror with Solid Surface Frame Rear Fixed 450x1010mm

Product Code: ALM-06W



Product Code: 42200, 42207





GalvinCare® Powder Coated Ligature Resistant Grab Rail 900mm (LH/RH)

Product Code: 42249, 42256











GalvinCare® Powder Coated Ligature Resistant 30° Grab Rail 700x950mm (LH/RH)

Product Code: 42284, 42287











GalvinCare® Ligature Resistant Single Robe/ Towel Hook

GalvinCare® Powder Coated Ligature Resistant

90° Grab Rail 450x450mm (LH/RH)

Product Code: 42290, 42294

Product Code: THK-01



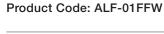






GalvinCare® Ligature Resistant Double Robe/ Towel Hook

Product Code: THK-02



470x140mm - Rear Fixed



	Product Code	Product Decription	Emergency Short Stay	Adult Acute	Older Peoples Acute	Non Acute
	100.81.10.20	CliniMix® CMV2 Wall Mtd Handsfree POU, Wave On/Off, CP Face Plate & Ligature Resistant Outlet	<b>A</b>	<b>(9)</b>		<b>©</b>
	TZ-FLOWTAPC24	Flowmatic® Automatic Concealed Sensor 24v AC for Basin/Sink with SS Face Plate	<b>A</b>	<b>(9)</b>	1	<b>©</b>
	120.71.16.01, 120.71.16.02	GalvinCare® CP-BS Lead Safe™ MH Ligature Resistant Paddle Wall Top Assembly 1/4 Turn C/D		<b>(9)</b>	(h)	
<b>4</b> )	121.02.03.01, 121.02.03.02	GalvinCare® CP-BS Lead Safe™ Multi-Grip Wall Top Assembly C/D - Cold/Hot		<b>©</b>		<b>©</b>
Tapware	121.01.03.01, 121.01.03.02	GalvinCare® CP-BS Lead Safe™ Ezy-Grip Wall Top Assembly C/D - Cold	<b>A</b>	<b>(9)</b>		<b>©</b>
apv	121.44.40.00	GalvinCare® CP-BS Lead Safe™ 75° Angled Wall Fixed Outlet 140mm with Forward Facing Aerator				<b>©</b>
_	121.41.40.00	GalvinCare® CP-BS Lead Safe™ MH Ligature Resistant Wall Outlet 15 FI	<b>A</b>	<b>(9)</b>		<b>©</b>
	121.47.40.00	GalvinCare® CP-BS Lead Safe™ MH Ligature Resistant Wall Outlet 15 FI (110mm)	<b>A</b>	<b>©</b>	(1)	<b>©</b>
	121.63.23.03	GalvinCare® CP-BS Lead Safe™ Ezy-Grip Basin Set with High Flow Spout				<b>©</b>
	121.64.23.03	GalvinCare® CP-BS Lead Safe™ Multi-Grip Basin Set with High Flow Spout				<b>©</b>
	WHBV-101W-LH-NB	Wallgate Ligature Resistant S/Surface Front Fixed Basin with LH Shelf Integ Outlet 0TH	<b>A</b>	(9)	(1)	<b>©</b>
	WHB-201W-NB-AUS	Wallgate Ligature Resistant S/Surface Basin with Single Outlet 0TH				0
	WHB-200W-AUS	Wallgate Ligature Resistant S/Surface Basin with Dual Outlet & Piezo Activation	<b>A</b>			
	WHB-100W	Wallgate Vandal Resistant S/Surface Wash Basin with Rear Waste & Concealed Services				<b>©</b>
ins	SHB-05W-NT	Wallgate Wash Hand Basin S/Surface Front Fixed Exposed Services 0TH				0
Basins	SHBS01W	Wallgate Small Shroud for SHB-05 Wall Mount Basin				<b>©</b>
	105.33.10.01, 105.33.11.01	GalvinAssist® 600mm Wall Mount Basin with Overflow (LH/RH)				0
	105.30.71.01	GalvinAssist® 720mm Accessible Wall Basin No Overflow 0TH (LH/RH)				0
	ALS-181W-2-AUS	Wallgate Ligature Resistant S/Surface High Secure Basin with Single Outlet & 2 Piezo Activation	*			
	106.30.60.01	GalvinAssist® 650mm Wall Basin Type A without Overflow 0TH				<b>©</b>
	CWC-155FF-STJ-BC	Wallgate Ligature Resistant S/Surface Accessible Pan S&P with Grey Integ Seat 460x810mm		<b>(a)</b>	(i)	
	CWC-155FF-STJ-AU	Wallgate Ligature Resistant S/Surface Pan S&P with Grey Integ Seat 446x702mm				<b>©</b>
	CWC-156FF-STJ-AM	Wallgate Ligature Resistant S/Surface Ambulant Pan S&P with Grey Integ Seat 476x652mm		(6)		<b>©</b>
	SCPK01-PB-CIST19	Wallgate WC Electronic Cistern Pack for 1 WC with Cistern, Piezo Activated - Dual Flush				_
ets	105.11.10.01	GalvinAssist® Clean Flush Accessible Toilet Pan with Blue Seat				<b>©</b>
Toilets	105.11.20.00	GalvinAssist® Clean Flush Ambulant Toilet Pan with Soft Close White Seat				0
	656514	SS Ligature Resistant Dual Flush Plate Assembly for Pneumatic Inwall Cistern with Conical Buttons		<b>(6)</b>	(1)	<b>©</b>
	656507	SS Vandal Resistant Dual Flush Plate Assembly for Pneumatic Inwall Cistern with Flush Buttons		<b>(9)</b>		0
	CIST19-PNEU-2	Wallgate Pneumatic Activated Concealed Slimline Cistern		<b>(9)</b>	(h)	<u> </u>
	601602	Pneumatic Activated Concealed Dual Flush Cistern 3/4.5Ltr	<b>A</b>	<b>(a)</b>		<u> </u>

	Product Code	Product Decription	Emergency Short Stay	Adult Acute	Older Peoples Acute	Non Acute
	121.36.64.92	GalvinCare® CP-BS Lead Safe™ MH Ligature Resistant Safe-Connect Shower Head & Hand Shower		<b>(9)</b>	110	
	40707	GalvinCare® CP-BS MH Hand Shower, Ligature Resistant Wall Connection & Hose Assembly	<b>a</b>		110	
	121.33.64.00	GalvinCare® CP-BS Lead Safe™ MH Ligature Resistant Wall Mtd Shower Rose	<b>a</b>	<b>(9)</b>	110	<b>©</b>
(0	121.70.62.11	GalvinCare® Brushed SS304 MH Ligature Resistant Ceiling Mtd Shower with Removable Plate		<b>(9)</b>		<b>©</b>
Showers	121.35.64.00	GalvinCare® CP-BS Lead Safe™ MH Ligature Resistant Shower Rose with 100mm Bolting Plate		<b>(9)</b>		
ho	121.70.10.00	GalvinCare® CP-BS Lead Safe™ MH Ligature Resistant Ceiling Mtd Shower Rose with SS Plate		<b>©</b>		<b>©</b>
S	120.52.11.04	GalvinCare® CP-BS Lead Safe™ MH Ligature Resistant Inwall Progressive Shower Mixer (Non TMV)	<b>a</b>	<b>(9)</b>	110	
	100.50.75.01	CliniMix® Lead Safe™ Inwall Thermostatic Progressive Shower Mixer with GalvinCare® Handle W&C	<b>a</b>	<b>©</b>	(1)	<b>©</b>
	120.42.13.00	GalvinCare® CP-BS Lead Safe™ MH Ligature Resistant Diverter Assembly with Paddle Handle		<b>©</b>	(1)	<b>©</b>
	TZ-FLOWTMSHWINR	GalvinCare® Electronic Concealed Shower Mixer with GalvinCare® Handle & Controller	<b>a</b>			
	303077X	GalvinCare® Polished SS316 (CRR) Floor Drain Round Vinyl 100x80BSP	<b>a</b>	<b>(9)</b>	(1)	<b>©</b>
	303070X	GalvinCare® Polished SS316 (CRR) Floor Drain Round 100x80BSP	<b>a</b>	<b>©</b>	110	<b>©</b>
	303079X	GalvinCare® Polished SS (CRR) Floor Drain Round Vinyl 150x100BSP	<b>a</b>	<b>©</b>	(1)	<b>©</b>
	67790X	Slip-Safe® SS316 Bolted Cleanout Round 150 x 100 PVC/HDPE/CU Slip-In	<b>a</b>	<b>(9)</b>	110	0
ins	303075X	GalvinCare® Polished SS316 (CRR) Floor Drain Round 100x80BSP with Short Tail for Balcony Body	<b>^</b>	<b>(9)</b>	110	<b>©</b>
Drains	69468X	Slip-Safe® SS Bolted Cleanout Vinyl Round 150 x100 PVC/HDPE/CU Slip-In	<b>a</b>	<b>©</b>	(1)	<b>©</b>
	303185X	HeelGrate® SS Floor Drain Vinyl Round 150 x 100 with SS Body PVC/HDPE/CU Slip-In				0
	302185X	HeelGrate® SS316 Floor Drain Grate Round 150 x 100 PVC/HDPE/CU Slip-In				0
	67710X	Slip-Safe® SS316 Bolted Cleanout Round 100 x 80 PVC/HDPE/CU Slip-In		<b>(9)</b>	110	<b>©</b>
	302168	PPR Floor Drain Adaptor Ring 80 BSP Fl x 100 PVC/HDPE Slip-in	<b>a</b>	<b>©</b>	(1)	<b>©</b>
	TRH-04	Wallgate Ligature Resistant S/Surface Recessed Toilet Roll Holder	<b>^</b>	<b>(9)</b>	110	<b>©</b>
	TRH-02W	Wallgate Ligature Resistant S/Surface Toilet Roll Holder		<b>(9)</b>	(1)	<b>©</b>
	ALF-04	Wallgate Ligature Resistant S/Surface Recessed Shower Shelf		(0)	110	0
	42100	GalvinCare® MH Ligature Resistant S/Surface Recessed Washroom Shelf 500x200mm		<b>©</b>	(1)	<b>©</b>
es	ALF-01FFW	Wallgate Ligature Resistant S/Surface Shelf Front Fixed 470x125mm		(0)	110	<b>©</b>
cessories	ALM-06W	Wallgate Ligature Resistant Polycarb Mirror with S/Surface Frame Rear Fixed 450x1010mm	<b>^</b>	<b>(9)</b>	110	<b>©</b>
Ses	42249 / 42256	GalvinCare® PC MH Ligature Resistant Grab Rail 900mm (LH/RH)		(0)	110	0
Acc	42200 / 42207	GalvinCare® PC MH Ligature Resistant Grab Rail 300mm (LH/RH)		<b>(9)</b>	1	<b>©</b>
	42290 / 42294	GalvinCare® PC MH Ligature Resistant 90° LH Grab Rail 700x950mm		<u> </u>	(h)	0
	42284 / 42287	GalvinCare® PC MH Ligature Resistant 30° LH Grab Rail 700x950mm (LH/RH)		<b>©</b>	110	<b>©</b>
	THK-01	GalvinCare® Ligature Resistant Single Robe/Towel Hook		(8)	M)	<b>©</b>
	THK-02	GalvinCare® Ligature Resistant Double Robe/Towel Hook		<u> </u>	110	<b>©</b>













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™ Lead Safe. © Galvin Engineering Pty Ltd

Whilst all reasonable care has been taken in compiling the information in this document, the designs, dimensions and products shown are indicative only and should not be relied upon without prior approval. Due to our policy of continuous development, we reserve the right to alter any details of specifications or products without notice. All information, drawings, technical specifications and product designs remains the property of Galvin Engineering Pty Ltd.

Galvin Engineering offers a range of ligature resistant, anti-ligature, vandal resistant, and anti-vandal products designed to reduce the risk of self-harm, suicide, or vandalism, but we cannot offer any guarantee that these events will not take place. Therefore, it is important to understand that installation of these products will not eliminate all risks.

When we use the terms ligature resistant and/or anti-ligature about our products, it means that we have designed and tested these products to reduce the risk of that product being used as a ligature attachment point. They will not protect or prevent injury when the risks were unknown to us at the time of the design of the products. They are not a replacement for professionals who are trained in the proper evaluation, management, and supervision of persons at risk of self-harm or suicide.

When we use the terms vandal resistant and/or anti-vandal about our products, it means that we have designed and tested these products to reduce the risk of that product being vandalised. They will not protect or prevent damage when the risks were unknown to us at the time of the design of the products.

Galvin Engineering recommends that designers, installers, facility managers, and anyone intending to rely on or use any products displayed in our literature or on our website, satisfy themselves about the suitability of the products for their intended use in the building design, and ensure they are being installed, used, and maintained in accordance with our instructions. Facility managers, clinicians, and carers need to ensure that reasonable steps are taken to reduce the accessibility of unnecessary ligatures to at-risk patients, confirm that adequate risk mitigation controls are in place, and make sure that applicable health, safety and patient care standards are being met.

Galvin Engineering makes no express or implied warranties regarding the ability of the product to prevent death or injury, to resist all ligature attachment, or to prevent vandalism. No responsibility is assumed by Galvin Engineering for any incidental or consequential damages resulting from the use of any products sold by Galvin Engineering. To the fullest extent permitted by law, Galvin Engineering excludes all liability for damage or injury to any person, damage to any property, and any indirect consequential claims, loss or damage.